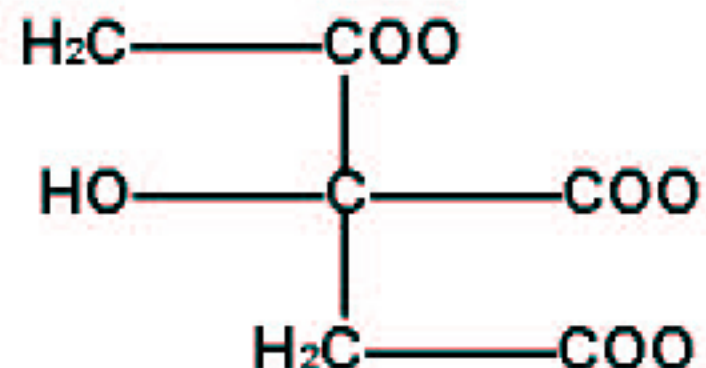


CITRIPURE®

(99.999+ PURE 10% AQUEOUS CITRIC ACID)

Structural Formula:**Empirical Formula:** C₆H₈O₇**Synonyms:** 2-hydroxy-1,2,3-propanetricarboxylic acid, α – hydroxytricarballic acid

Description: CITRIPURE® is an odorless, colorless and optically clear aqueous solution of ultra pure citric acid. It is a relatively strong organic acid, as indicated by the value of the dissociation constants, which forms complexes with many divalent- and trivalent ions. CITRIPURE® is an especially effective chelating agent for copper, iron and nickel ions. This tricarboxylic acid is utilized in numerous technological applications for chelation, buffering pH adjustment, derivatization, etc.

ADVANTAGES of CITRIPURE®

Convenient - Already in solution
Exceptional Efficiency
Unequaled Safety

Properties:

| | |
|---|-------------------------|
| K ₁ = 8.2 x 10 ⁻⁴ at 18°C | pK ₁ = 3.128 |
| K ₂ = 1.8 x 10 ⁻⁵ at 18°C | pK ₂ = 4.761 |
| K ₃ = 3.9 x 10 ⁻⁷ at 18°C | pK ₃ = 6.396 |

| | |
|----------------|-------------------|
| Freezing Point | -12°C |
| Boiling Point | 100.3°C |
| pH | 1.55 |
| Density | 1.044 g/mL (20°C) |

Typical Impurities in CITRIPURE® - ppb

| Al | Ca | Cr | Cu | Fe | Pb | Mg | Ni | K | Na | Zn |
|------|------|------|--------|------|------|------|--------|--------|------|-------|
| 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.67 | < 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.16 | < 0.05 | < 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.078 |

Applications for CITRIPURE®

Cleaning of Silicon Wafers
 Etching of GaAs, AlGaAs, AlAs, etc.
 Preparation of High Purity pH Buffers
 Synthesis of Ultra Pure Inorganic, Organometallic, and Organic Compounds
 Biotechnological Applications
 Electroplating and Electroless Plating of Numerous Metals: Sb, Cr, Cu, Fe, Pb, Mn, Mo, Ni, Pd, Rh, Ag, and W